

Digital Technologies in Pre-competitive Funding in Germany

Marc Reznicek

Forum Digital Technologies

Fraunhofer Heinrich Hertz Institute (HHI)



▶ **KNOWLEDGE PLATFORM**
for Everything Big Data

▶ **SHOWROOM**
for Smart Data Technologies and
Innovations

▶ **MEETING POINT**
for Stakeholders from Business,
Research and Politics

slido




What are advantages of a digitized society?

ⓘ Start presenting to display the poll results on this slide.

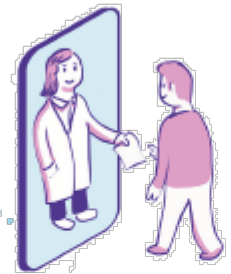
Digital Technologies – Goals

All Europeans can thrive in a digitalised society




Better medical diagnosis and treatment

- Secure remote access to personal health records for targeted and faster research, diagnosis and treatment.



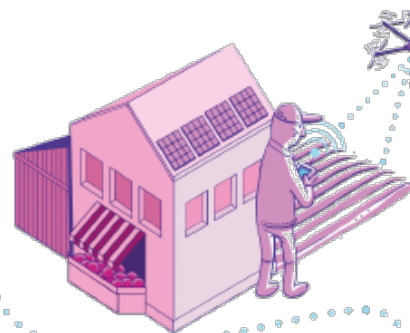

Stronger digital skills

- Lifelong access to digital technology and skills training.



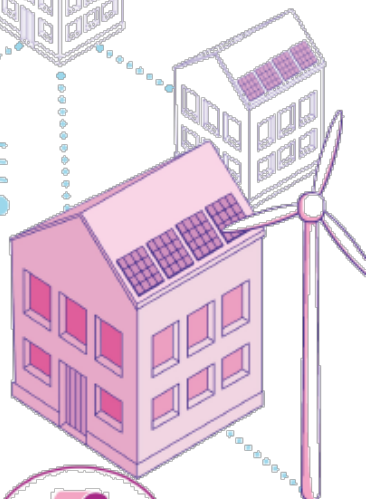
Trusted digital identity

- More personal privacy, less fraud and quicker interactions with government and business.



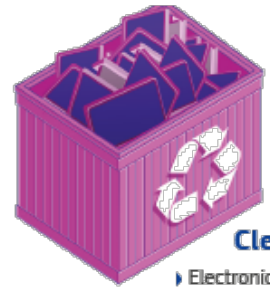
Lower climate impact and money saved

- Individual energy production and storage and lower energy bills, thanks to intelligent heating and cooling and smart grids.




More environmentally friendly agriculture

- Better food with fewer pesticides, fertilisers, fuel and water thanks to AI, data and 5G.



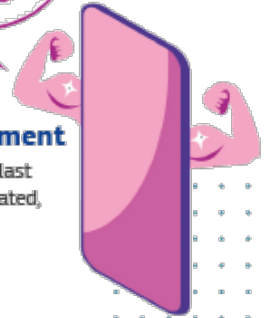
Cleaner environment

- Electronic waste contains scarce resources and precious metals, but only about 35% of electronics are currently recycled.




Longer lasting electronic equipment

- Electronic devices that last longer can easily be updated, repaired and recycled.




Digitalised transport

- Better and safer mobility thanks to interactions between cars and with road infrastructures.

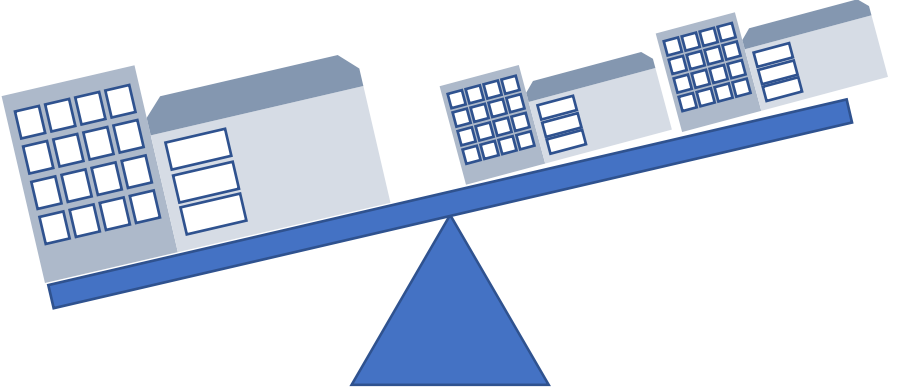


Fight against online disinformation

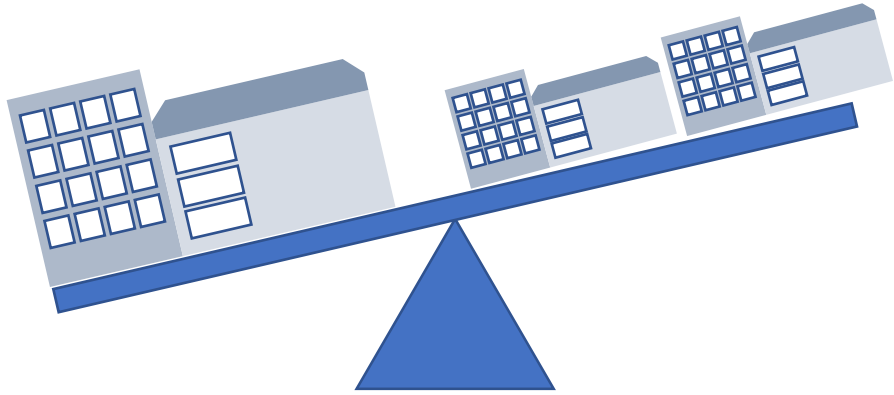
- Access to diverse and reliable media content.



Research Funding in pre-competition



Free market forces

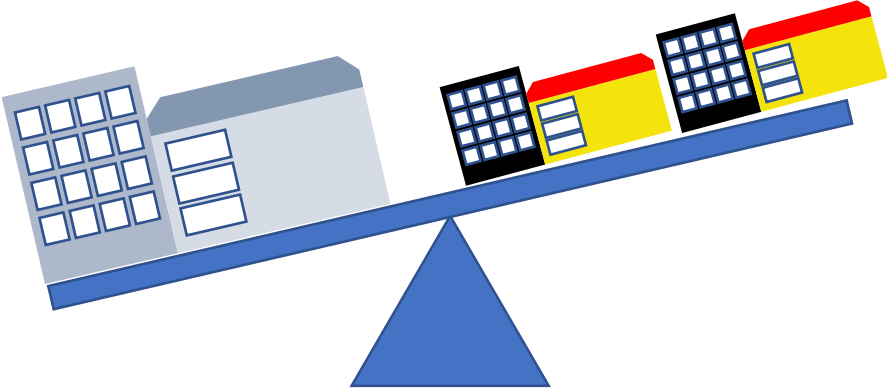


Free market forces



Former Federal
Minister of Economic
Affairs 2018 - 2021
Peter Altmaier

*"Innovations come to a large extent from **medium-sized companies** - but many SMEs do not have their own research department. This is where collaborative industrial research comes in: Its unique selling point is the close, pre-competitive cooperation between industry and research across all sectors. Project results are transferred into practice, resulting in real innovations and business models."*



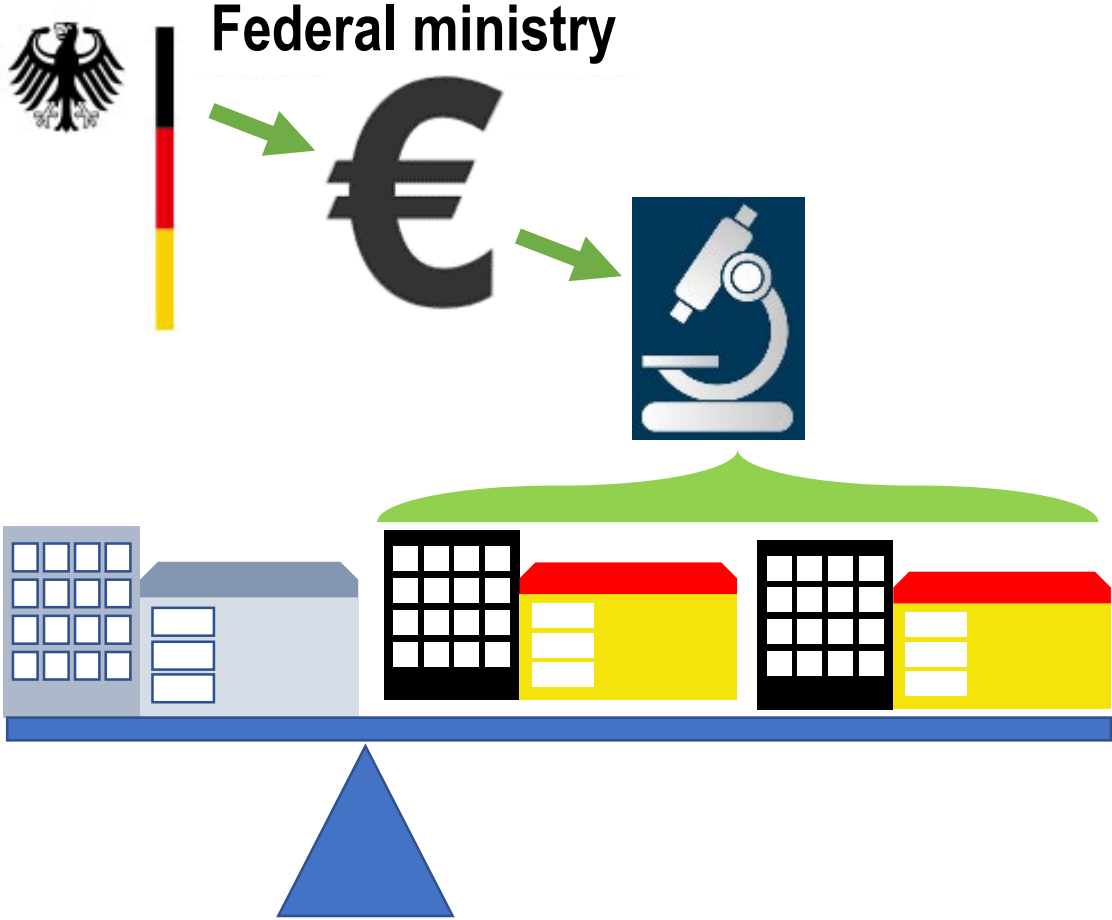
Free market forces



Former Federal Minister of Economic Affairs 2018 - 2021
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"Innovations come to a large extent from medium-sized companies - but many SMEs do not have their own research department. This is where collaborative industrial research comes in: Its unique selling point is the close, pre-competitive cooperation between industry and research across all sectors. Project results are transferred into practice, resulting in real innovations and business models."

Funding of pre-competitive research



Digital Technologies for Europe – Strategies



Digital Technologies for Europe – Strategies



Technology that works
for people



An open, democratic
and sustainable digital
society



A fair and competitive
digital economy



Europe as a global
digital player

Digital Technologies for Europe – Strategies



Technology that works for people



An open, democratic and sustainable digital society



A fair and competitive digital economy



Europe as a global digital player

- Human-centric AI
- Transparent European Healthcare Data Space
- Digital financial market union
- Cyber security

Digital Sovereignty as leitmotiv for the European digital policy



Working together for a stronger, more equitable and more sustainable Europe.



Three countries, one programme

Germany as of 1.7.20
Portugal as of 1.1.21
Slovenia as of 1.7.21

Digital Technologies for Europe – Funding Schemes

2014 – 2020



Horizon 2020 – 79 b. Euros

Digital Technologies for Europe – Funding Schemes

2014 – 2020



Horizon 2020 – 79 b. Euros

2021 – 2027



Horizon Europe – 81 b. Euros



Digital Europe – 9.2 b. Euros

Missions

Climate change, Cancer, Smart cities
Healthy waters, Soil health and food

European Partnerships

self-driving cars, 5G/6G, new batteries ...

- Supercomputing
- Artificial intelligence
- Cybersecurity
- Advanced digital skills



Digital Innovation Hubs – 9.2 b. Euros

German Digital Technologies



In partnership with:
bitkom



National Strategies

National Expert Platforms

National Programs and Initiatives

Digital Community

Contact



<https://germandigitaltechnologies.de>

German Digital Technologies – Strategies

National Strategies

National Expert Platforms

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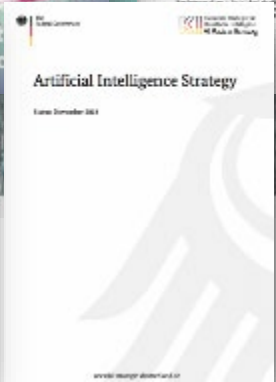


SECURITY & TRUST

INTERNET OF THINGS

DISCOVER THE GERMAN

DIGITAL TAPE





Future Research and Innovation Strategy

<https://www.bmbf.de/bmbf/en/research/future-research-and-innovation-strategy/>

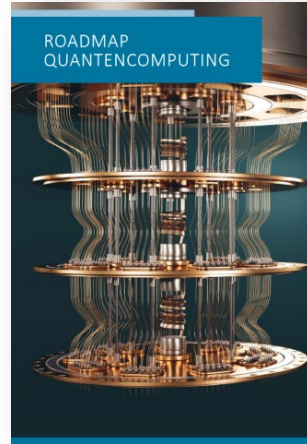
The strategy sets the path to enhance Germany's innovation capacity by creating better conditions for the development of urgently needed innovations through the advancement of science, research, and transfer.



Hightech Strategy 2025

[hightech-strategie.de](https://www.hightech-strategie.de)

The High-Tech Strategy 2025 stands for the aim of moving Germany forward on its way to becoming a worldwide innovation leader. The goal is for good ideas to be translated quickly into innovative products and services. Major funding is allocated for research and innovation in mobility, energy, health, security and economy sectors.



Roadmap Quantum Technology

<https://www.quantentechnologien.de/>

This paper lays the groundwork for successful inclusion and funding of specifically quantum technologies and computing within the economy, making recommendations for actions, as well as pointing out fundamental challenges.

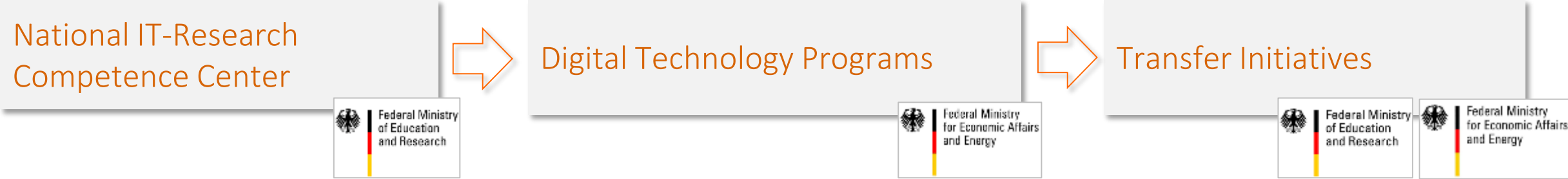


GAIA-X – A Federated Data Infrastructure

[bmwi.de/.../data-infrastructure](https://www.bmwi.de/.../data-infrastructure)

Representatives of the German Federal Government, economy and science want to work with European partners to create the next generation of data infrastructure for Europe: a secure, federated system that meets the highest standards of digital sovereignty while promoting innovation.

German Digital Technologies – Funding Schemes



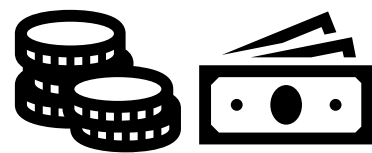
- IT Security
- Big Data
- Machine Learning/ Artificial Intelligence

- Green Tech
- Edge data economy
- Quantum Computing - Applications for industry
- 5G Campus networks
- AI Innovation Competition
- Showcase programme “Secure Digital Identities”
- Smart Data Economy
- ICT for electric mobility
- Smart Living

- Digital Hubs
- Testbeds
- Cluster Initiatives
- Showcase Regions
- SME Knowledge Center



Funding Infrastructures

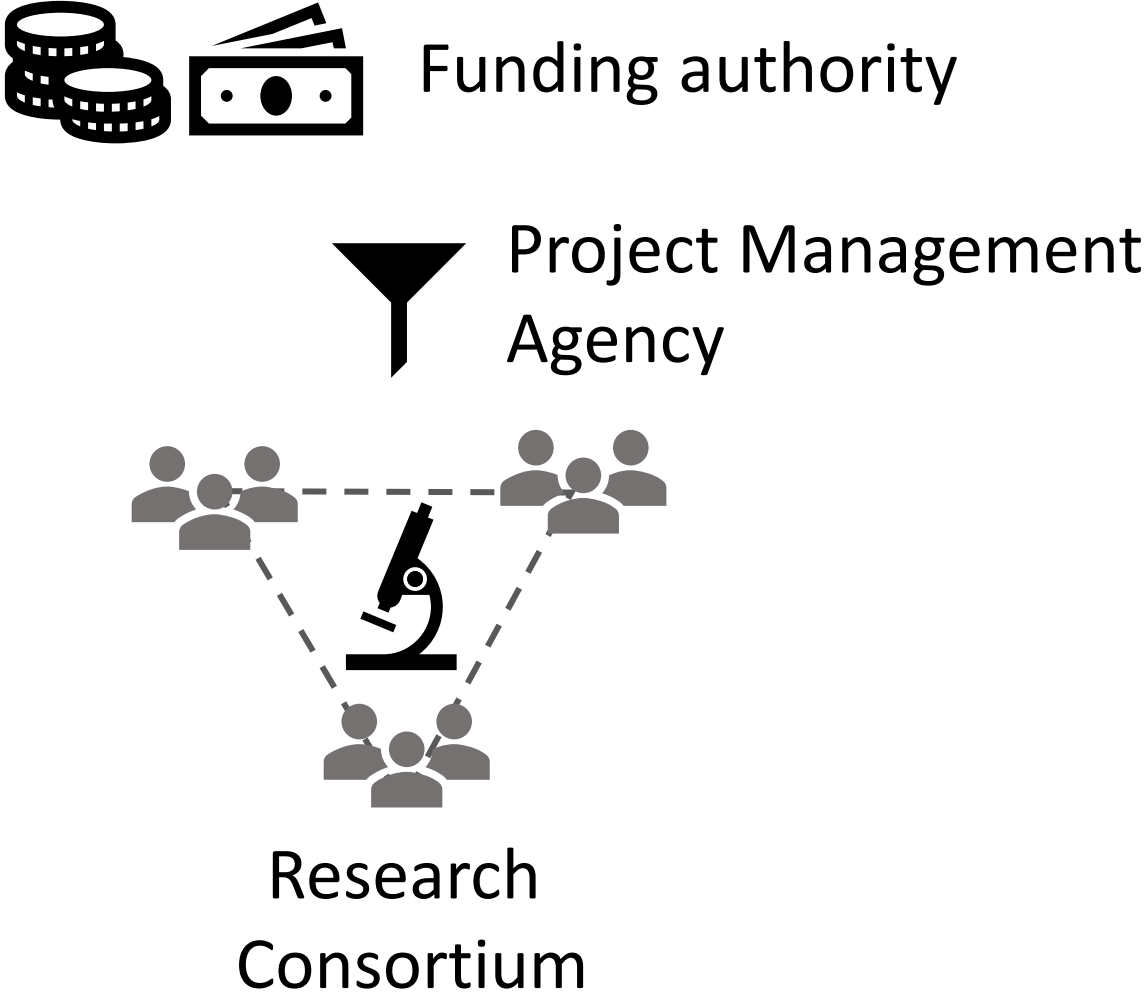


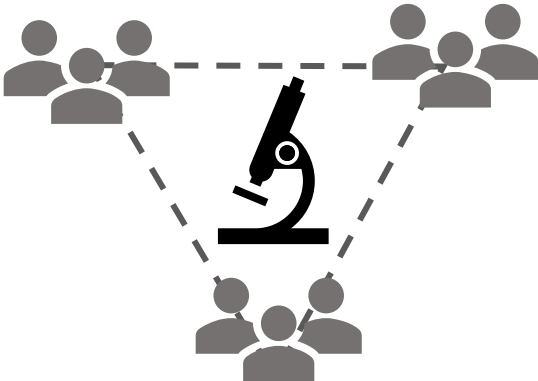
Funding authority

Funding Infrastructures

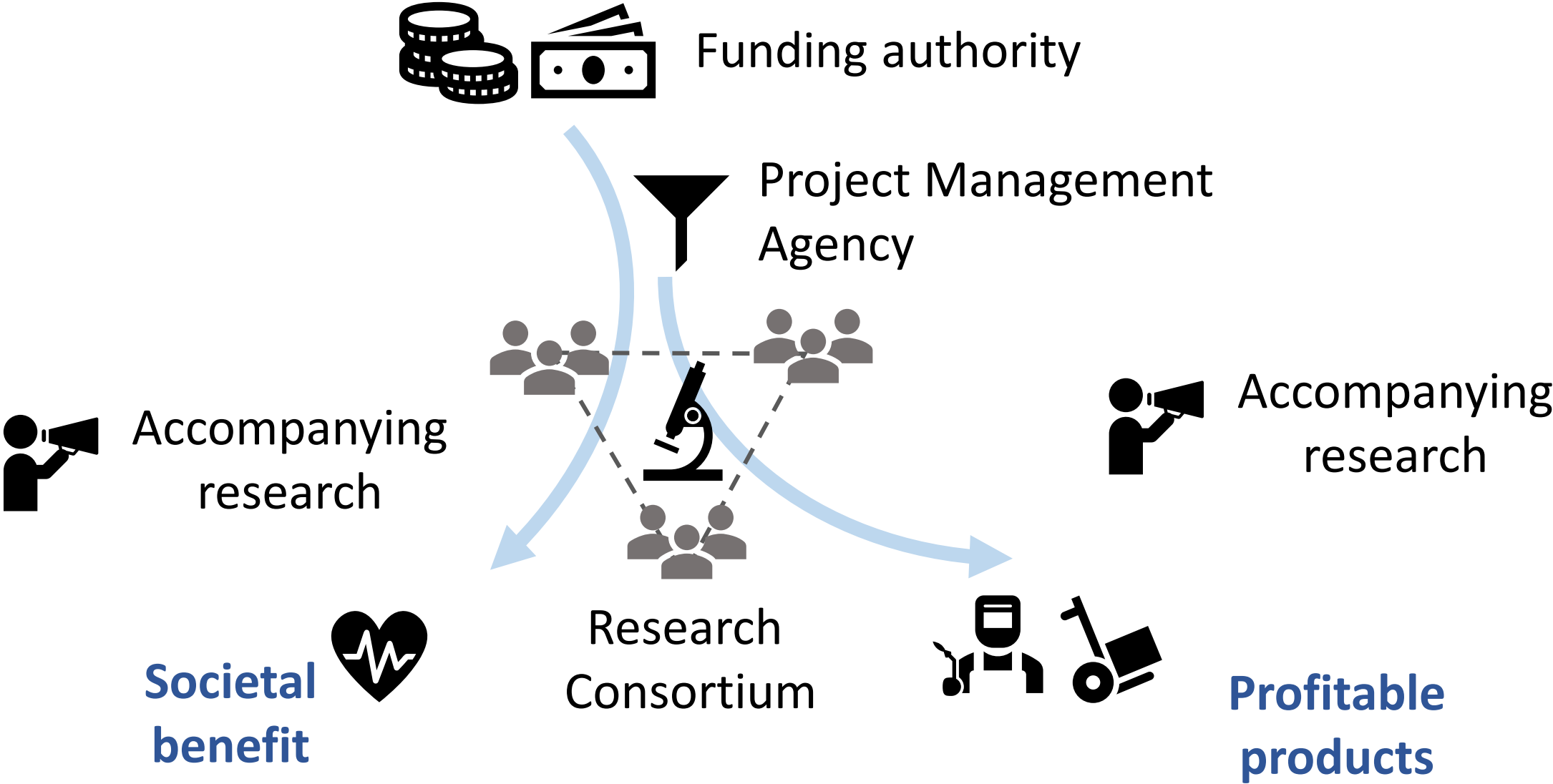
 Funding authority

 Project Management Agency

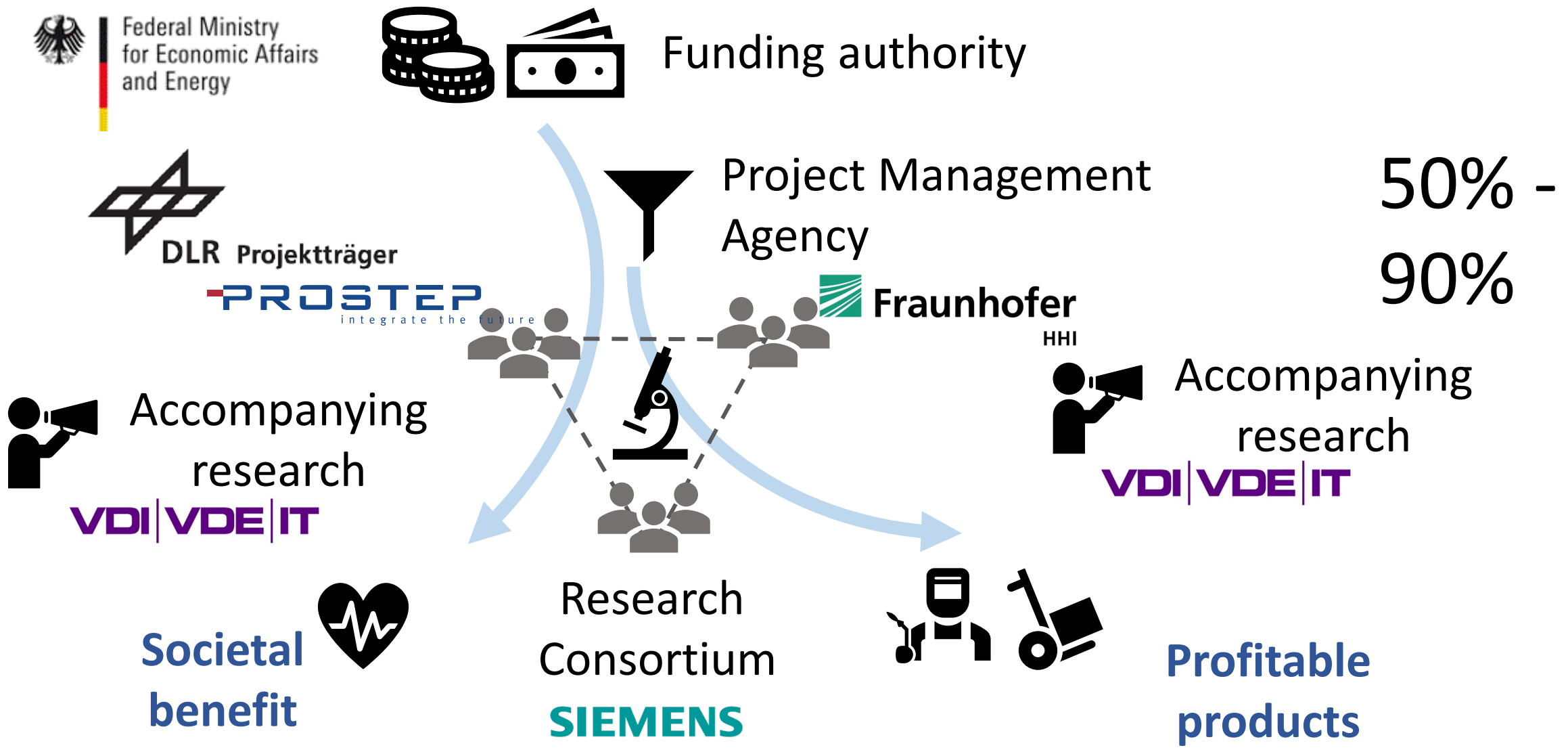




Research Consortium



Funding Infrastructures





Federal Ministry
for Economic Affairs
and Climate Action



Forum Digital Technologies

"Service provider" for the research projects
funding area

Development of Digital Technologies



The Forum Digital Technologies at a Glance

Our Mandate



Federal Ministry
for Economic Affairs
and Climate Action

- Commissioned by BMWK
- Jointly operated by: DFKI, Fraunhofer HHI, VDI/VDE-IT
- Networking platform & exhibition space
- Promoting innovation, transfer and exchange



Our Activities



- Showcasing emerging technologies
- Supporting research projects
- Knowledge transfer to SMEs
- Promoting visibility of technologies made in Germany



Our Services



- Berlin Showroom with demonstrators
- National and international transfer formats
- Online resources for navigating the German digital technology landscape



Think about the Forum as..

ACCESS – Showroom & delegations

BOOSTER – Supporting our projects

COLLABORATION – International roadshow

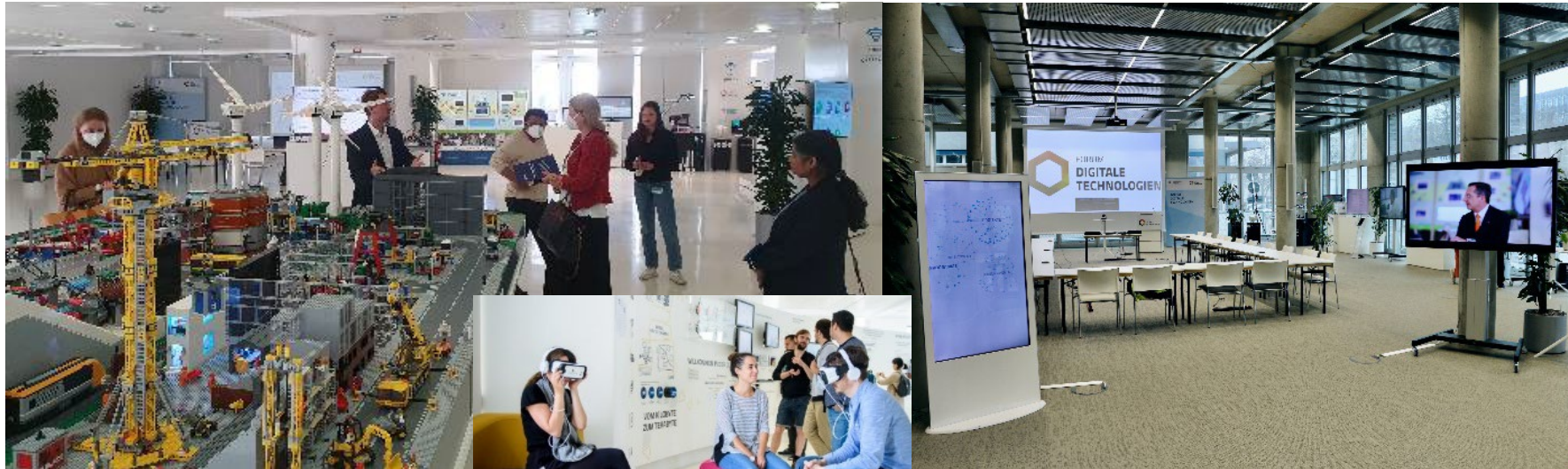
DEMONSTRATORS – Technical interfaces

ENABLER – Online resources

ACCESS – Showroom Open for Delegations

Our Showroom with demonstrators and technical interfaces is available for events and meetups with international guests.

Visit us in Berlin!



Project Meetings ● Workshops ● Networking & Matchmaking Events ●
Virtual Tours ● Delegations ● Research Colloquia ● Courses and Trainings

BOOSTER – Supporting Research Projects

We are a facilitator and service provider for research projects and startups from the technology programs and innovation competitions of the ministry.

Meet our projects!

IKT FÜR
ELEKTROMOBILITÄT



KI-Innovationswettbewerb



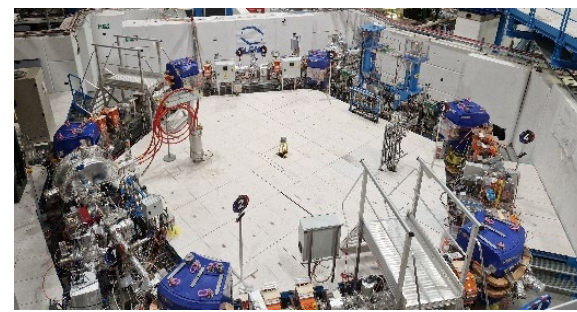
Edge
Datenwirtschaft



COLLABORATION – International Roadshows

Our aim is to strengthen and promote bilateral cooperation. We put the spotlight on our projects and conduct annual theme-based international roadshows.

Let's connect!



2023 France 'Resilience'

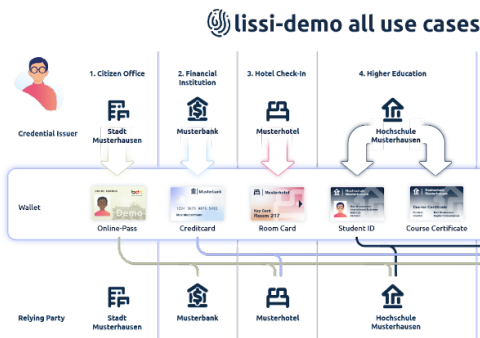
2024 'GreenTech' ?



DEMONSTRATORS – Technology on Display

The Forum welcomes guests and stakeholders from politics, business and science to showcase interactive demonstrators from research projects.

Experience the tech!



ENABLER – Directories to Guide You

We put the spotlight on our projects and help you navigate the digital competence landscape of Germany.

Check out our online resources!



The screenshot shows the homepage of the Forum Digitale Technologien website. The header features the logo and navigation menu. The main content area highlights an event titled "Vertrauen in Künstliche Intelligenz und digitale Infrastrukturen" with a subtitle "Rückblick: Vertrauen als Schlüsselfaktor". A sidebar on the right lists various categories like "Aktuelle Technologieprogramme" and "Termine".

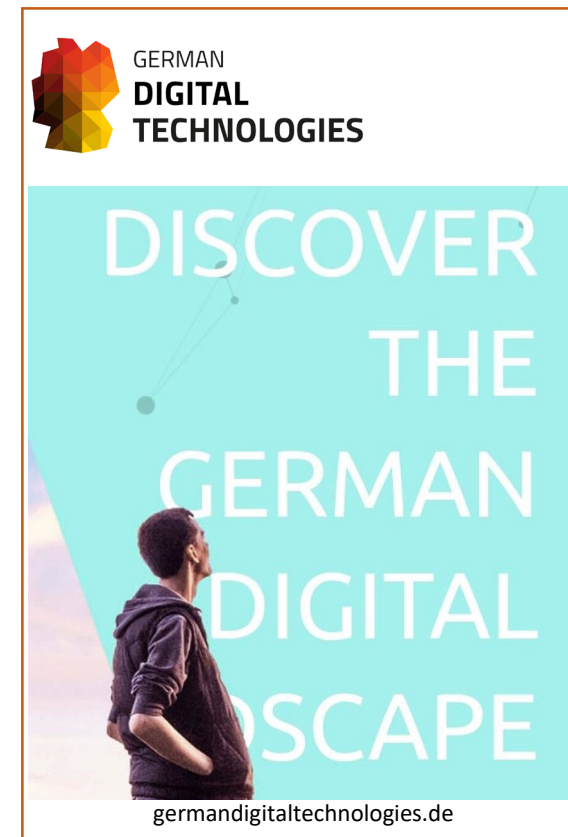
digitale-technologien.de



The image displays the logo for KOMPASS DIGITALE TECHNOLOGIEN, which consists of a stylized compass icon. Below the logo is a network diagram with nodes and connecting lines, labeled with "PROGRAMME", "PROJEKTE", "EVENTS", and "INITIATIVEN".

kompass-digitale-technologien.de

 @FDT_Berlin
 @Forum Digitale Technologien



The image shows the logo for GERMAN DIGITAL TECHNOLOGIES, featuring a stylized German flag icon. Below the logo is a poster with the text "DISCOVER THE GERMAN DIGITAL SCAPES" and a silhouette of a person looking up against a sunset sky.

germandigitaltechnologies.de

- The Fraunhofer Association conducts **application-oriented research** of societal benefit and in direct support of both private and public enterprises.
- **Customers:**
 - Industry
 - Service Sector
 - Public Administration

Fraunhofer-Gesellschaft

- Europe's largest research organization

76

institutes in
Germany

Worldwide

research
collaborations

More than

30.000

employees

2,9

billion euros
budget



Fraunhofer HHI

- Fraunhofer-Institut für Nachrichtentechnik, Heinrich-Hertz-Institut, HHI



Fraunhofer HHI Main Building

The listed building in Berlin-Charlottenburg was constructed by Carl-Heinz Schwennicke.

1928

Founded as the "Heinrich-Hertz-Institut für Schwingungsforschung" in Berlin

Since the 1960s

Research in photonic data transmission

Since the 1980s

Digital video coding research

Since 2003

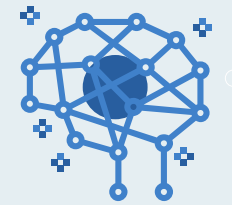
Member of the Fraunhofer-Gesellschaft

Since 2009

Branch Office in Goslar

Research Focus

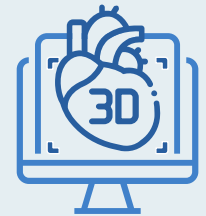
- Fraunhofer Institut for Telecommunication, Heinrich Hertz Institute, HHI



Explainable
Artificial
Intelligence

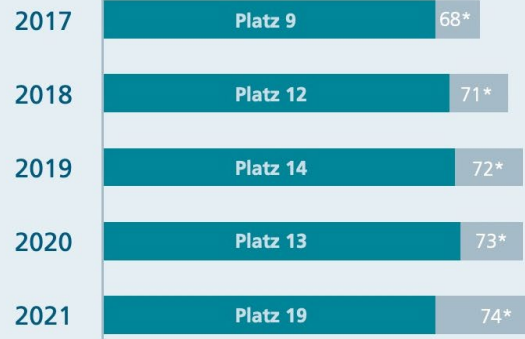


6G-
Technologies



**Medical
Technology
and Image
Analysis**

Staff



*Anzahl der FhG-Institute

*feldspezifische Zitationsrate der FhG

2018



339

2019



375

2020



361

2021



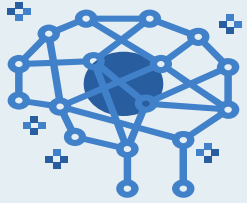
386

2022



393

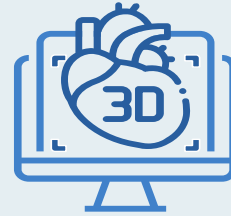
Topics and Departments



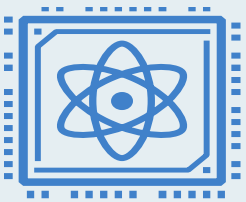
Explainable Artificial
Intelligence



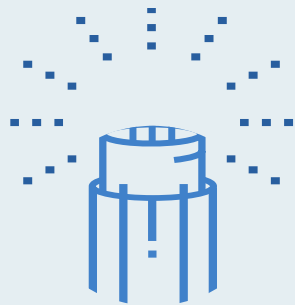
6G-
Technologies



Medical
Technology



Quantum
Communication
Technologies



Photonic &
Fiber Optic Sensor
Technology



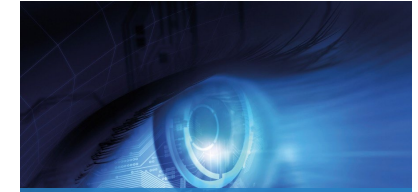
Compression of
Image, Video and
Neural Networks



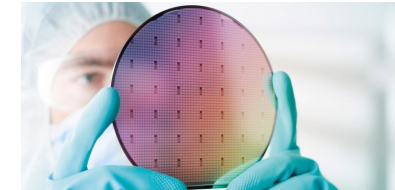
Wireless
Communications
and Systems (WN)



Photonic Networks
and Systems (PN)



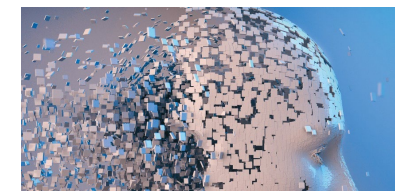
Vision and Imaging
Technologies (VIT)



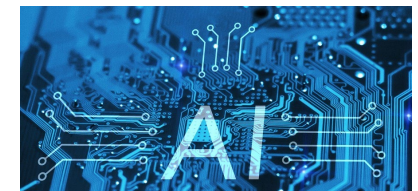
Photonic
Components (PC)



Fiber Optical
Sensor Systems (FS)




Video Coding and
Analytics (VCA)




Artificial
Intelligence (AI)

Explainable AI

XAILab Demo: Erklärbares VQA 🇬🇧 🇩🇪

Fraunhofer HHI  BIFOLD

1. Wähle ein Bild



2. Stelle eine Frage

Gebe eine Frage ein...

	B	S	O	R	E
AT BAT	1	2	3	4	5
VISITOR	0	0	0	0	0
HOME	0	0	0	0	0

Transparent AI

Traffic Signs

Skin cancer

Lung cancer

Breast cancer

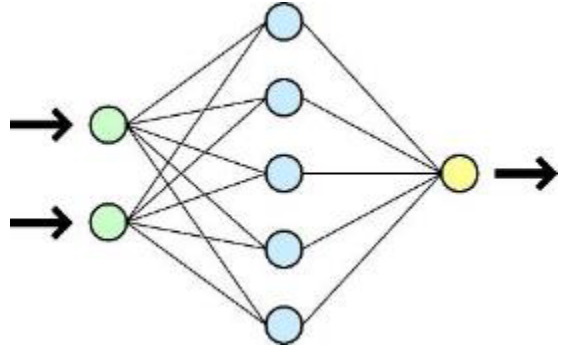


GO

Poker

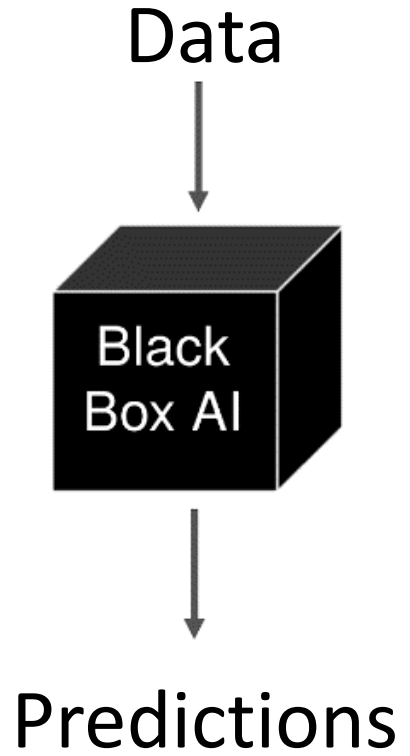
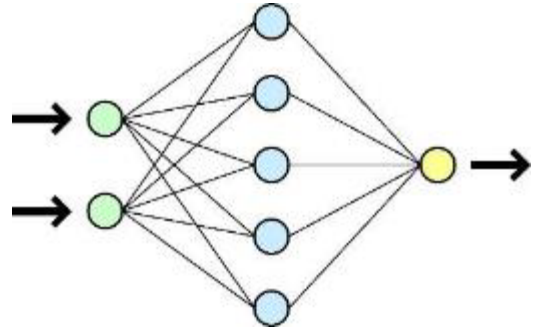
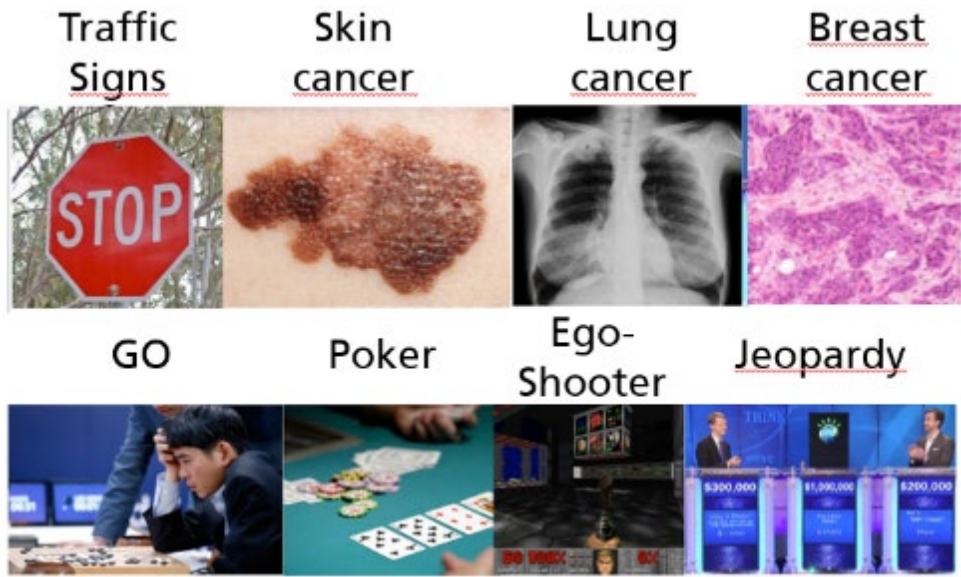
Ego-Shooter

Jeopardy



Sebastian Lapuschkin – Fraunhofer HHI

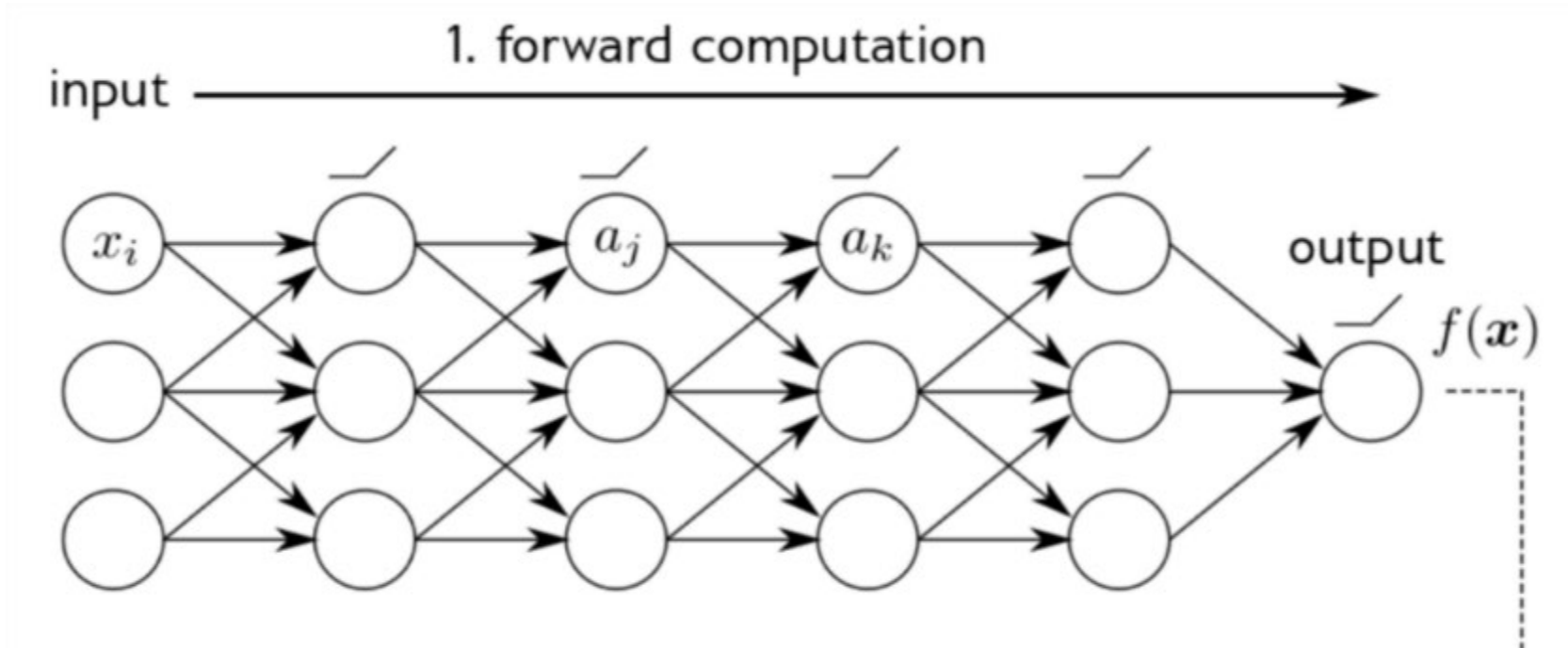
Transparent AI



Sebastian Lopuschkin – Fraunhofer HHI

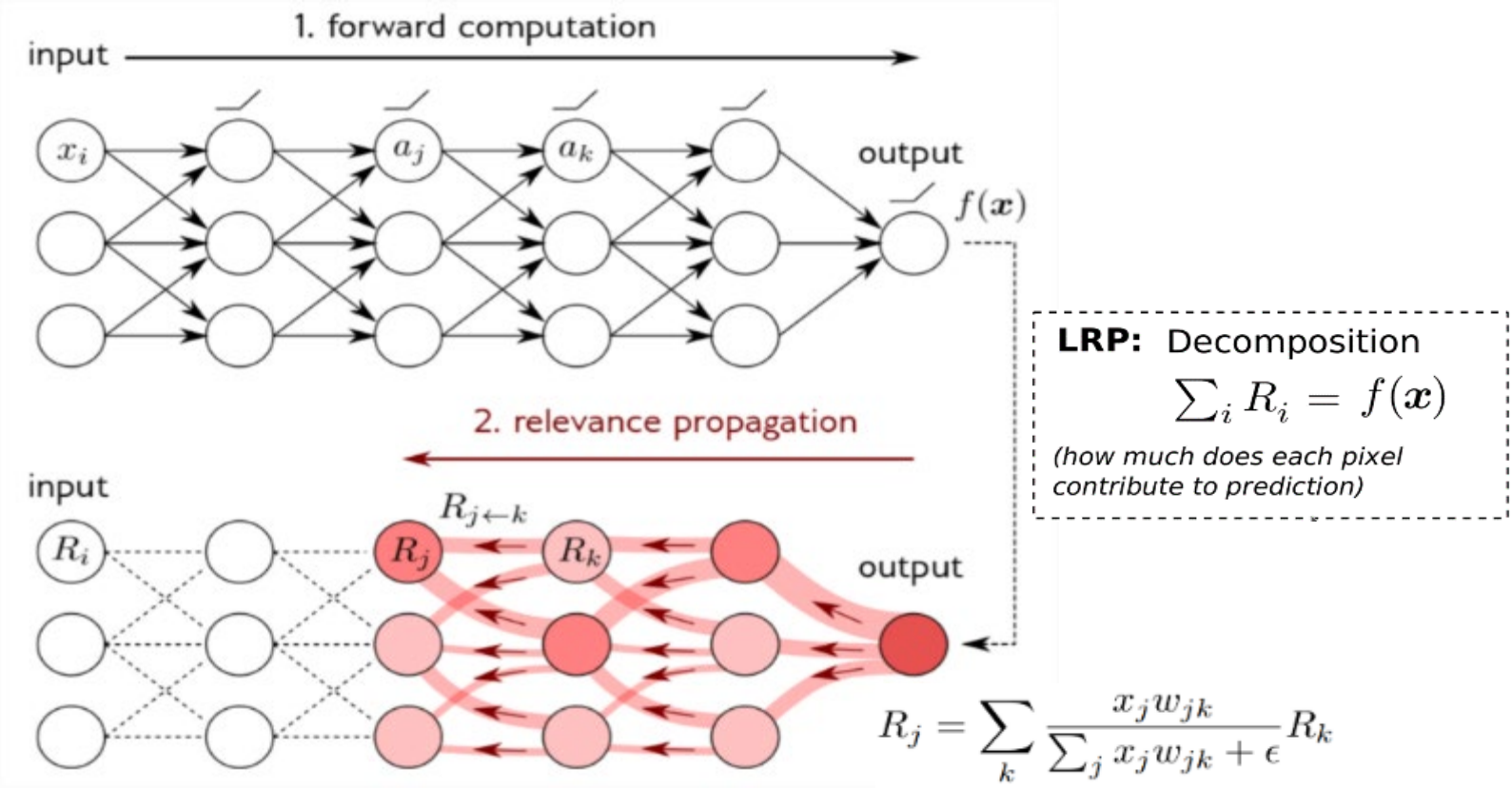
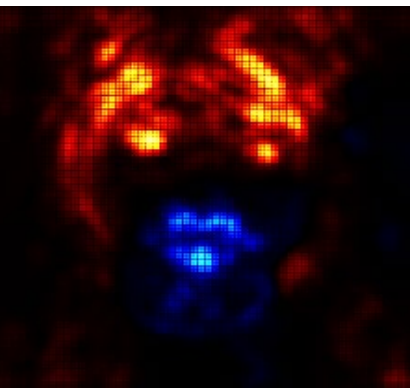
Layer-wise Relevance Propagation (LRP) [Bach et al. 2015]

Different layers render the input information more and more abstract



Sebastian Lapuschkin – Fraunhofer HHI

Back-tracing of the activation shows relevant details in input data



Sebastian Lapuschkin – Fraunhofer HHI

Use case 1: Classification on Pascal VOC



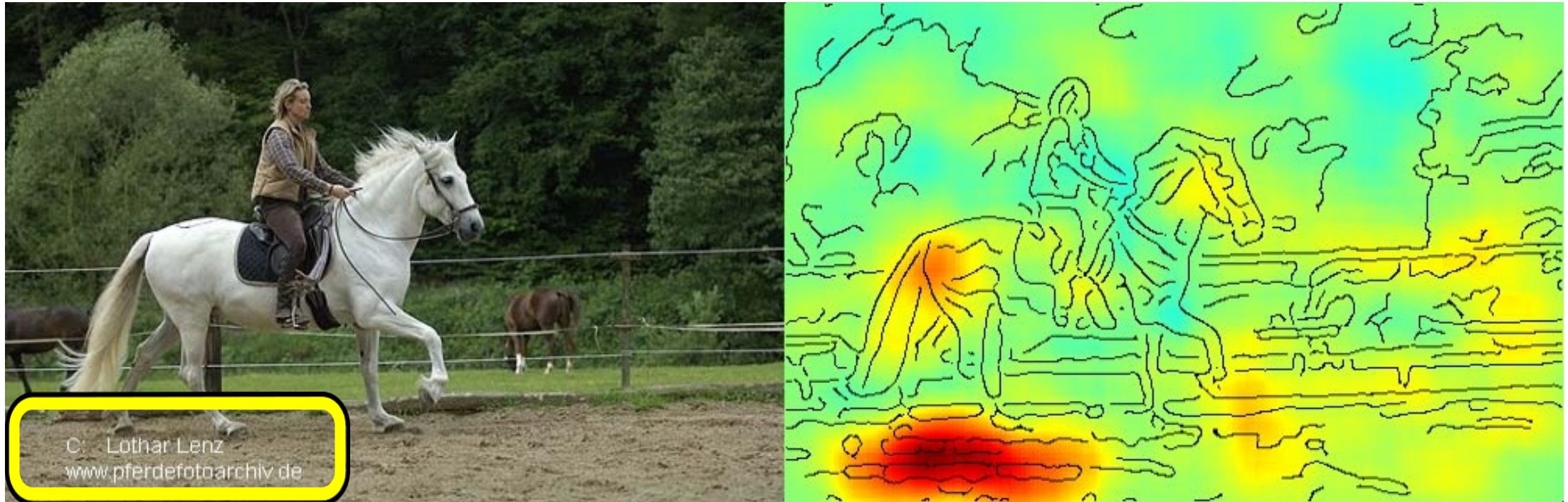
Special event:

Recognition of **horses**:
>80% AP-Value

[Perronnin et al. 2010]
[Chatfield et al. 2011]
[Sánchez et al. 2013]

Sebastian Lopuschkin – Fraunhofer HHI

Use case 1: Classification on Pascal VOC



Application of **LRP**

Sebastian Lapuschkin – Fraunhofer HHI

Use case 2: Facial Recognition for Audience Face Recognition Benchmark

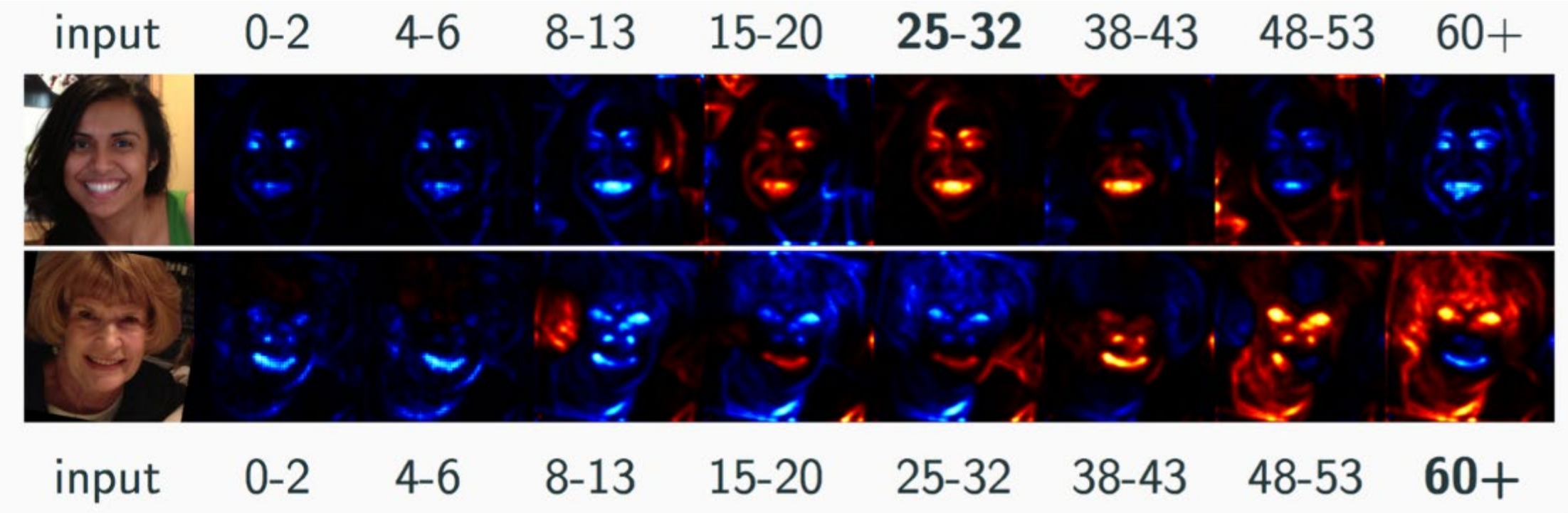


Label: Age, Sex
~27.000 Gesichert
Source: **flickr.com** + iPhone 5+

[Eidinger et al. 2014]

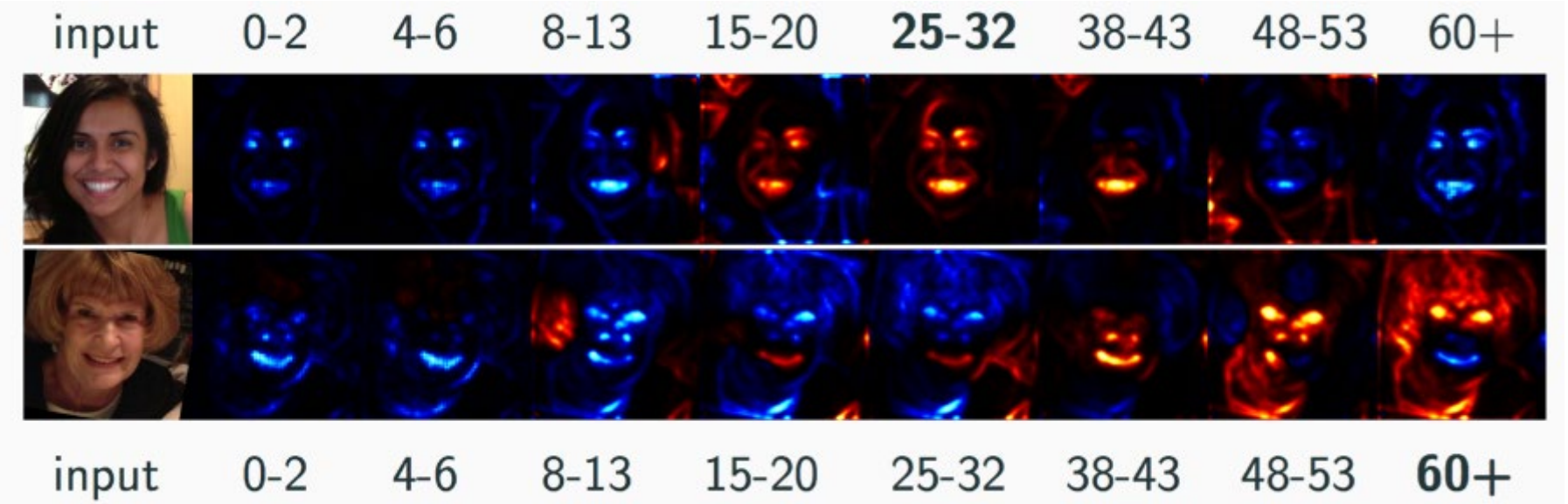
Sebastian Lopuschkin – Fraunhofer HHI

Use case 2: Facial Recognition for Audience Face Recognition Benchmark



Sebastian Lapuschkin – Fraunhofer HHI

Use case 2: Facial Recognition for Audience Face Recognition Benchmark



LRP: Smiling alters the recognised age group!

[Lapuschkin et al. 2017]

Sebastian Lapuschkin – Fraunhofer HHI

Explaining Artificial Intelligence

Machine learning models, in particular deep neural networks (DNNs), are characterized by very high predictive power, but in many cases, are not easily interpretable by a human. Interpreting a nonlinear classifier is important to gain trust into the prediction, and to identify potential data selection biases or artifacts. This demo shows how decisions made by systems based on artificial intelligence can be explained by LRP.

Handwriting Classification



A simple LRP demo based on a neural network that predicts hand-written digits and was trained using the MNIST data set. You can also try it using your own hand-writing.

Start

Image Classification



A more complex LRP demo based on a neural network implemented using Caffe. The neural network predicts the contents of pictures.

Start

Text Classification



A LRP demo that explains classification on natural language documents. The neural network predicts the document semantic category.

Start

Visual Question Answering

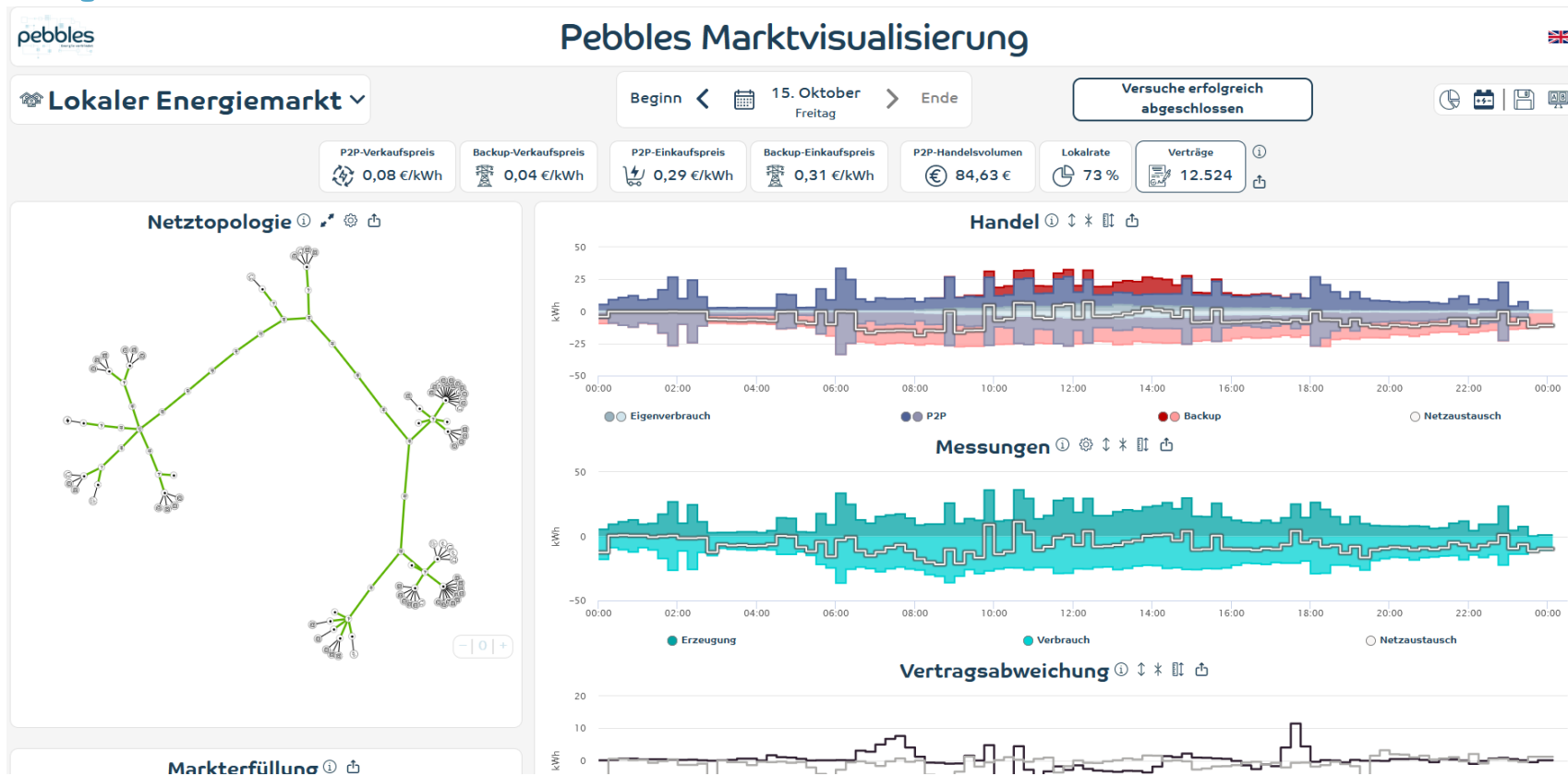


A demo where you can ask an AI questions about an image and instantly get an answer. The AI not only answers your question but also shows you relevant parts of the image.

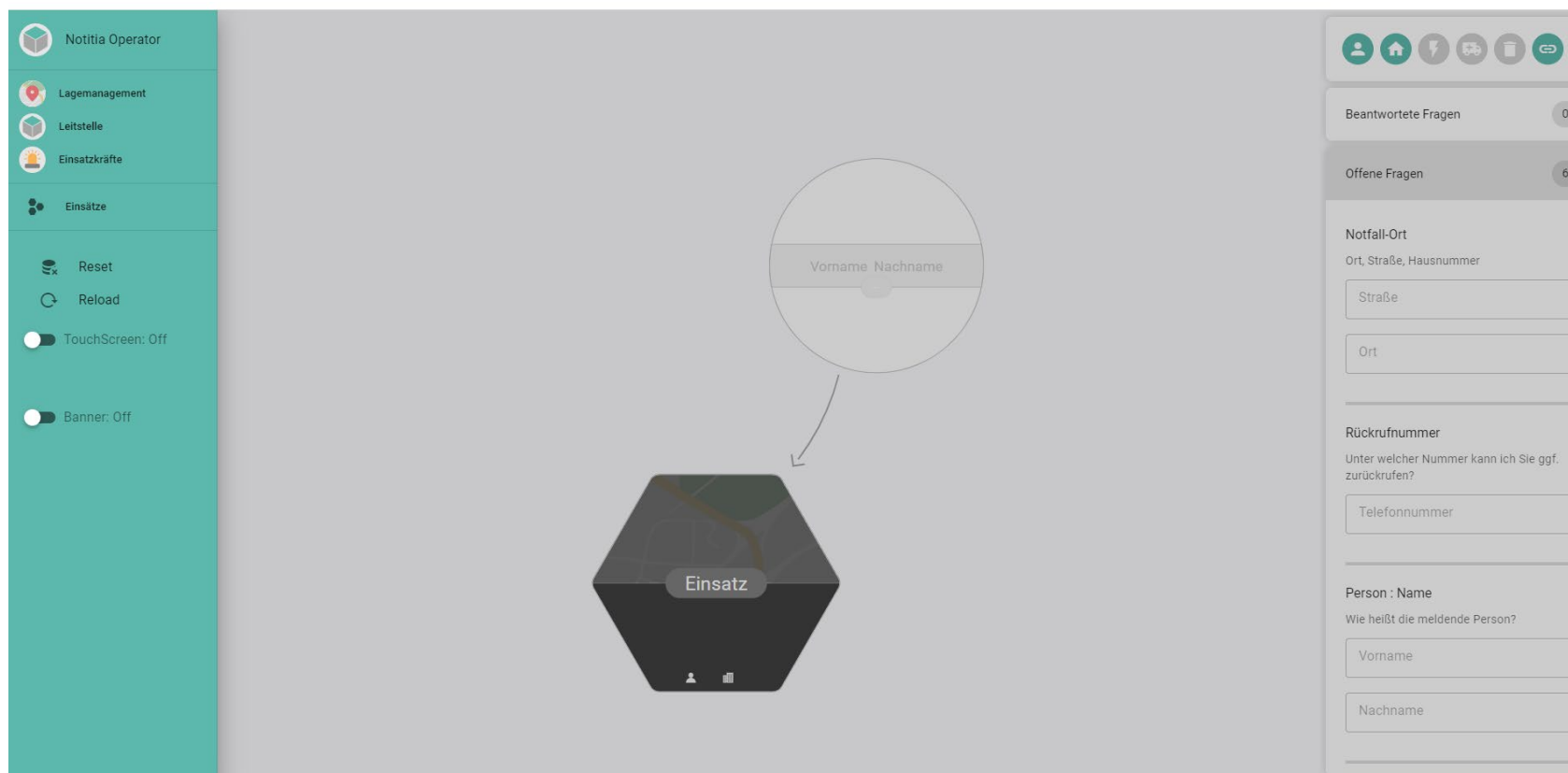
Start

<https://lrpserver.hhi.fraunhofer.de>

pebbles



SPELL



KI@Home



Contact



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